# 2015 Annual disclosure of external financial interests and commitments OSP Roundtable

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#### **Outline**

- 1. Cornell COI requirements
- 2. 2015 Annual Reporting process/timeline
- 3. Sanctions for non-compliance
- 4. e-COI System administrative features
- 5. Requirements for PHS (NIH) and non PHS funded PI, Co-PI or KP
- 6. Resources

#### Cornell Policies on Conflict of Interest

- Cornell Policy 1.7, Financial Conflicts of Interest Related to Research:
  - Managed by the Office of Research Integrity and Assurance
  - Compliance with federal and other sponsor requirements
  - Applies to Cornell academic staff and research personnel
  - Defines reporting requirements
  - Identification of real or apparent conflicts
  - Management of such conflicts
  - Faculty Committee on COI implements the policy
- Cornell Policy 4.14, Conflicts of Interest and Commitment:
  - Managed by the Counsel's office and the Dean of Faculty
  - University principles and practices
  - Applies to <u>all</u> Cornell persons and functions
  - University Conflicts Committee, ad hoc when needed
- Cornell Faculty Handbook

# Conflict of Interest, defined

"An individual is considered to have a conflict of interest when he or she, a member of his or her family, or an associate (to his or her present knowledge) either (1) has an existing or potential significant financial interest or other material interest or relationship that impairs or might appear to impair the individual's independence and objectivity in the discharge of his or her responsibilities to the university; or (2) may receive a financial or other material benefit from information confidential to the university.

Typically, a conflict of interest may arise when an individual has the opportunity to influence the university's business, administrative, academic, or other decisions in ways that could lead to personal gain or advantage of any kind.\*

\*http://www.dfa.cornell.edu/cms/treasurer/policyoffice/policies/volumes/governance/upload/vol4\_14.pdf, pp 4

# Financial Conflict of Interest (fCOI) Related to Research, defined

"A real fCOI arises when a financial interest, or other opportunity for personal financial gain, is likely to compromise or influence the objective design, conduct, reporting, or direct administration of research.

An apparent fCOI arises when there is a reasonable apprehension, which reasonably well-informed persons are likely to have, that an individual's opportunity for personal financial gain could compromise or influence the design, conduct, reporting, or direct administration of research." \*

\*http://www.dfa.cornell.edu/treasurer/policyoffice/policies/volumes/academic/financialconflict.c fm, pp6

# Reason and Purpose

Ensure that there is no reasonable expectation that research results are biased by the external commitments and financial interests of persons who are responsible for university research.

#### Promote academic freedom with responsibility:

- assure open publication of research results
- encourage a spirit of entrepreneurship
- maintain integrity of the research process
- adequate protection for students
- protect the public's investment
- protect the institution
- maintain the public trust in the integrity of the university's research and education mission

#### Cornell Research

#### Defined in the Policy 1.7, includes:

- Sponsored research
- Non sponsored research
- Extension activities

#### Who is required to report?

#### All academic appointees and research personnel:

- All Cornell academic appointees
- Limited set of Administrators- with decision making authority for the direct management of research

#### Not:

 Students, technical or administrative staff, unless named as KP on sponsored projects

# Who is required to report?

#### For sponsored projects:

Any research personnel planning to participate in or participating in Cornell research:

- PI, Co-PIs and all key personnel
- Anyone else <u>identified by the PI and/or Co PIs</u> as having independent responsibility for the design, conduct or reporting of research
- No students, unless specifically identified by the PI, Co-PIs as "key personnel"

# 2015 Annual Reporting Cycle

Policy 1.7 requires that all required personnel disclose their external financial interests and commitments at least annually and throughout the year, if there is a significant change in their financial interests.

- 2015 reporting starts April 7
- Staggered emails for reporting, sent over 4 days
- Reports must be submitted using the online tool e-COI
- Approximately 5 weeks to complete the report (last day- May 15)
- College contacts will be sent status reports
- OSP will send out proposals even if not all KP have completed the annual disclosure
- Sponsored awards will not be released until annual reporting is complete

# Sanctions for non-compliance

- Will be implemented on May 18
  - Deans and Department Chairs informed
  - Letter from SVPR will be included in the employee record
- On and after May 18:
  - Proposals will not be submitted, awards will not be accepted
  - Spending on existing awards will be frozen
  - Modified (visiting, adjunct, courtesy) appointments terminated
  - Individuals cannot be paid on grant money
  - For PHS funded investigators, sponsor will be notified
  - SIP for salaried employees will be withheld

# COI Requirements after May 18

#### Non- PHS funded research personnel:

Requirements	Proposal submission	Award acceptance
Annual Report of external interests	Required	Required
Resolution of any COI and implemented management plan	Recommended	Required

# COI Requirements after May 18

PHS funded research personnel: COI requirements for investigators funded on PHS funds and other agencies in Appendix A

Requirements	Proposal submission	Award acceptance
Annual Report of external interests	Required	Required
fCOI online training	Recommended	Required
Travel report (past 12 months) and every 30 days	Recommended	Required
Proposal/Award specific report	Recommended	Required
Resolution of any COI and implemented management plan	Recommended	Required

# Using the e-COI system to support your unit

If you are responsible for managing grants and proposals for your unit, we recommend that you request limited administrative rights to the online eCOI system. This will allow you to:

- 1. Add reporters who need to submit their annual report
- 2. Check the status of reports
- 3. Check COI training for PHS funded reporters

You will not have permission to see the actual disclosure.

#### Managing access to sensitive data

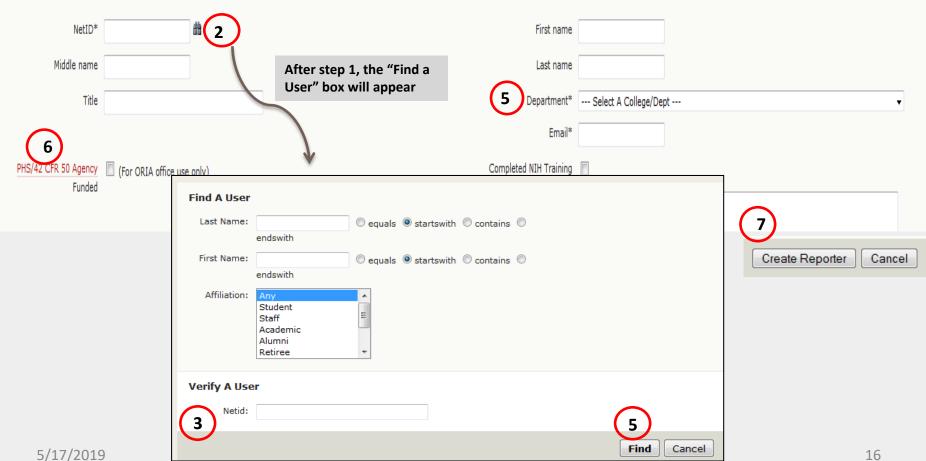
The eCOI database contains sensitive information about people. Access to it is provided when needed to meet job responsibilities. Admins have "Global view" access, but are trusted to only look for information relevant to their units and their jobs.

#### **Before you leave today:**

- Please check with Bridget if you have access and confirm that you need continued access.
- If you don't have access and need it, please request it with Bridget.
- If there people on the list for your department who don't need access, please mark them for removal.



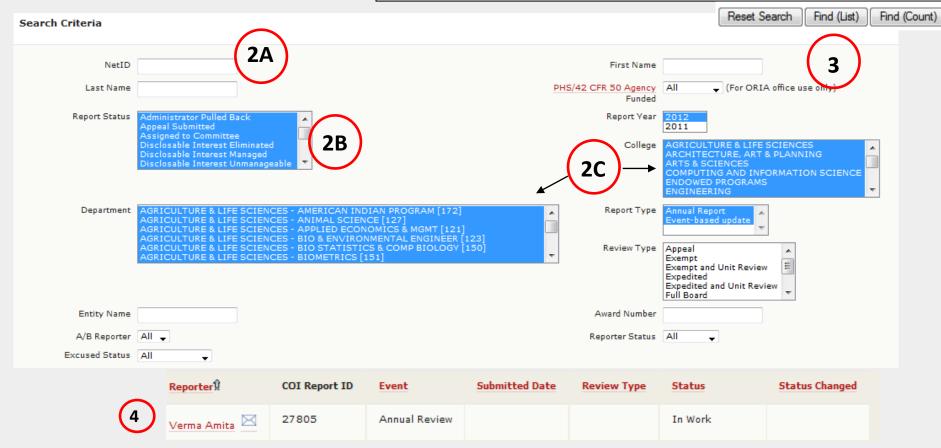
- From your Home Page, click on "Administration" and select "Add Reporter"
- 2. Click on the binoculars icon
- 3. When the "Find a user" box opens, enter the new reporter's netID in "Verify a User"
- 4. Click "Find"
- 5. Select the Reporter's department
- 6. Check "PHS/42 CFR 50 Agency" if the reporter is PHS funded
- 7. Click on "Create Reporter" to add this profile to the database.



#### **Search for Reports**



- I. From your Home page, Click on "View Reports" and then "Search COI Reports".
- 2. Search:
  - A. For a reporter: Enter the reporter's netID and go to Step 3.
  - B. For reporters in certain statuses: select a status from "Report Status"
  - C. <u>For reporters in certain college or department</u>: select a "College" or "Department"
- 3. Click on "Find (List)", or simply click "enter" on your keyboard.
- 4. Search results will look like this. Click on the name to see the details of the report.

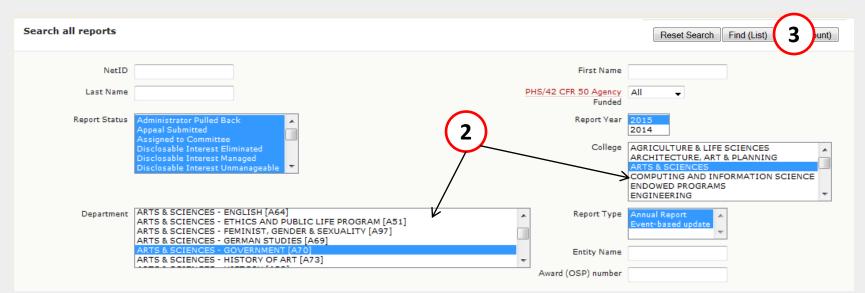


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#### Check the status of reporters in your unit

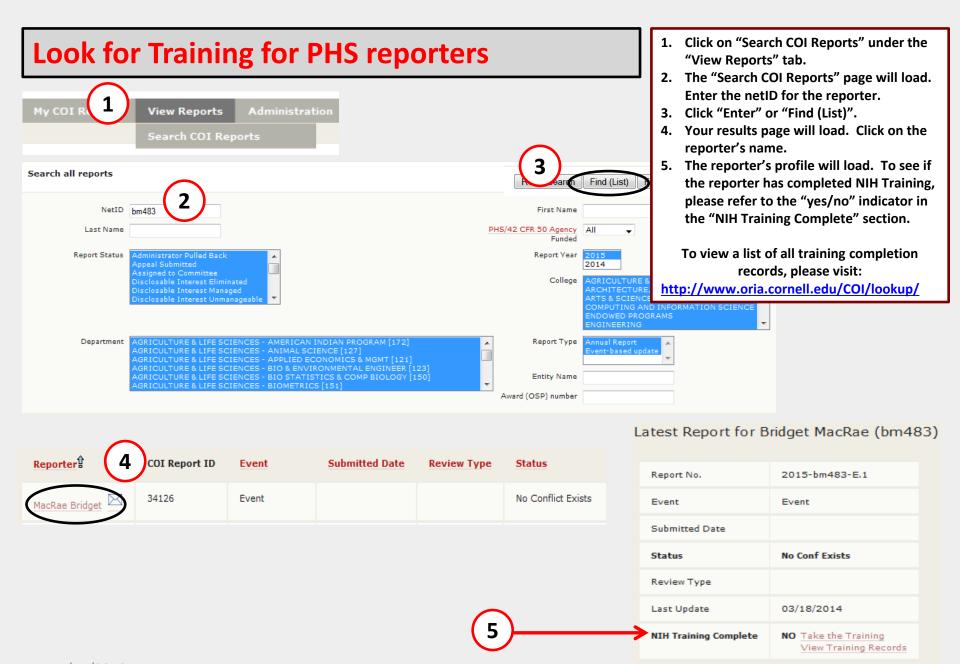


- 1. Click on "Search COI Reports" under the "View Reports" tab.
- 2. The "Search COI Reports" page will load. Enter or select the information which you would like to search for. Multiple colleges or departments can be selected by holding Ctrl + Alt while clicking on a selection.
- 3. Click "Enter" or "Find (List)".
- 4. This is how your results will appear. The status is indicated by the red arrow.





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# Who to call for help?

Generally this is the order in which we advise that you contact us for help. For urgent requests or escalation of an issue, contact any of us and we will make sure we engage the right people to find a resolution.

coi@cornell.edu- mailbox is closely monitored at all times

- System issues (access, navigation, how to..)
- Who should report using eCOI
- Can a proposal be submitted, award accepted
  - Bridget bm483, 4-8878
  - Amita av234, 5-2214
  - Guilaine gds64, 5-8994
- Advice on whether some activity should be reported
  - Guilaine gds64, 5-8994
  - Bridget bm483, 4-8878
  - Amita av234, 5-2214
- Advice on whether a relationship could be a conflict of interest and how to manage it
  - Guilaine gds64, 5-8994
  - Amita av234, 5-2214
  - Bridget bm483, 4-8878

#### Requirements: PHS funded research personnel

NIH in 2012 imposed new requirements for investigators funded on PHS funds. Several other agencies have adopted these rules (See Appendix A).

Requirements	Proposal submission	Award acceptance
Annual Report of external interests	Required	Required
fCOI online training	Recommended	Required
Travel report (past 12 months) and every 30 days	Recommended	Required
Proposal/Award specific report	Recommended	Required
Resolution of any COI and implemented management plan	Recommended	Required

#### Travel reporting- Why, when and What?

**Why?** Travel paid for or reimbursed by an external entity could constitute a Significant Financial Interest that could be a COI.

When? Within 30 days of completion of the trip.

**What?** Any travel that contributes to or arises out of your teaching, research, outreach, publications, clinical practice, other scholarly pursuits or Cornell administrative duties

#### AND

Is reimbursed or paid for by any entity <u>other than</u> those listed in the next slide as "excluded entities".

**Examples for reportable travel:** Travel for conference presentations, lectures, keynote speeches, consulting activities arising out of your research or academic expertise associated with your Cornell appointment, expert witness testimonies, marketing, publicity or development efforts, etc. but not paid by your Cornell department account or your OSP award.

#### Travel reporting- what not to report

- (1) Travel that is **not related** to Cornell responsibilities or professional consulting activities;
- (2) Travel that is reimbursed or paid for by these "excluded entities":
  - Cornell University, or another US, non-profit Institution of higher education as defined at 20 U.S.C. 1001(a)
  - a US Federal, state, or local government agency (e.g.: NIH, NSF, New York State agencies, etc.)
  - an academic teaching hospital, a medical center, or a research institute that is affiliated with an Institution of higher education.

#### **Examples of what not to include:**

- Vacations or other trips that you/your family paid for;
- Travel funded by the federal, state or local government agency or award sponsor,
- Travel for teaching or lectureships at non-profit, US Universities;
- Travel funded through your Cornell account

#### Award specific reports

**Award acceptance-** Key personnel on a PHS award must complete an award-specific disclosure of external interests.

**Purpose-** to identify if an investigator has a financial interest that is related to that specific award.

If there are any identified SFIs that are related to the PHS award, they must be resolved prior to "expenditure of PHS funds".

#### Required COI training

Online training available at

http://www.oria.cornell.edu/COI/training/

Check previous day's training completion records at

http://www.oria.cornell.edu/COI/lookup/

# Sub-recipients (subawards)

- Must be in compliance with the NIH regulations
- Cornell must report within 60 days any FCOI for a subrecipient investigator related to the NIH award.
- If an institution does not have an NIH-compliant policy,
   Cornell assumes the risk of being responsible for individuals at the other institution- case by case determination based on risk.
- If we are the sub-recipient, the grantee institution may ask for our researchers' reports, management plans etc. and choose to conduct duplicate review.

# Appendix A: Public Health Service (PHS) Agencies

Within the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), eight agencies are designated components of the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS):

- (1) the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ),
- (2) the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR),
- (3) the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- (4) the Food and Drug Administration (FDA),
- (5) the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA),
- (6) the Indian Health Service (IHS),
- (7) the National Institutes of Health (NIH), and
- (8) the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA).

#### Appendix A: sponsors that have adopted PHS rules

# For complete list, see http://sites.nationalacademies.org/PGA/fdp/PGA\_070596 Federal agencies:

- Administration on Aging (AoA)
- Administration for Children and Families (ACF)
- Agency for Toxic Substances & Disease Registry (ATSDR)
- Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority (BARDA)
- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) [formerly HCFA]
- Office of Global Affairs (OGA)
- Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health (ASH)
- Susan G. Komen Foundation for the Cure of Breast Cancer

#### Non profit Organizations:

- California Breast Cancer Research Program (CBCRP)
- California HIV/AIDS Research Program (CHRP)
- Alliance for Lupus Research (ALR)
- American Cancer Society (ACS)
- American Heart Association (AHA)
- Arthritis Foundation (AF)
- Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation (JDRF)
- Lupus Foundation of America (LFA)